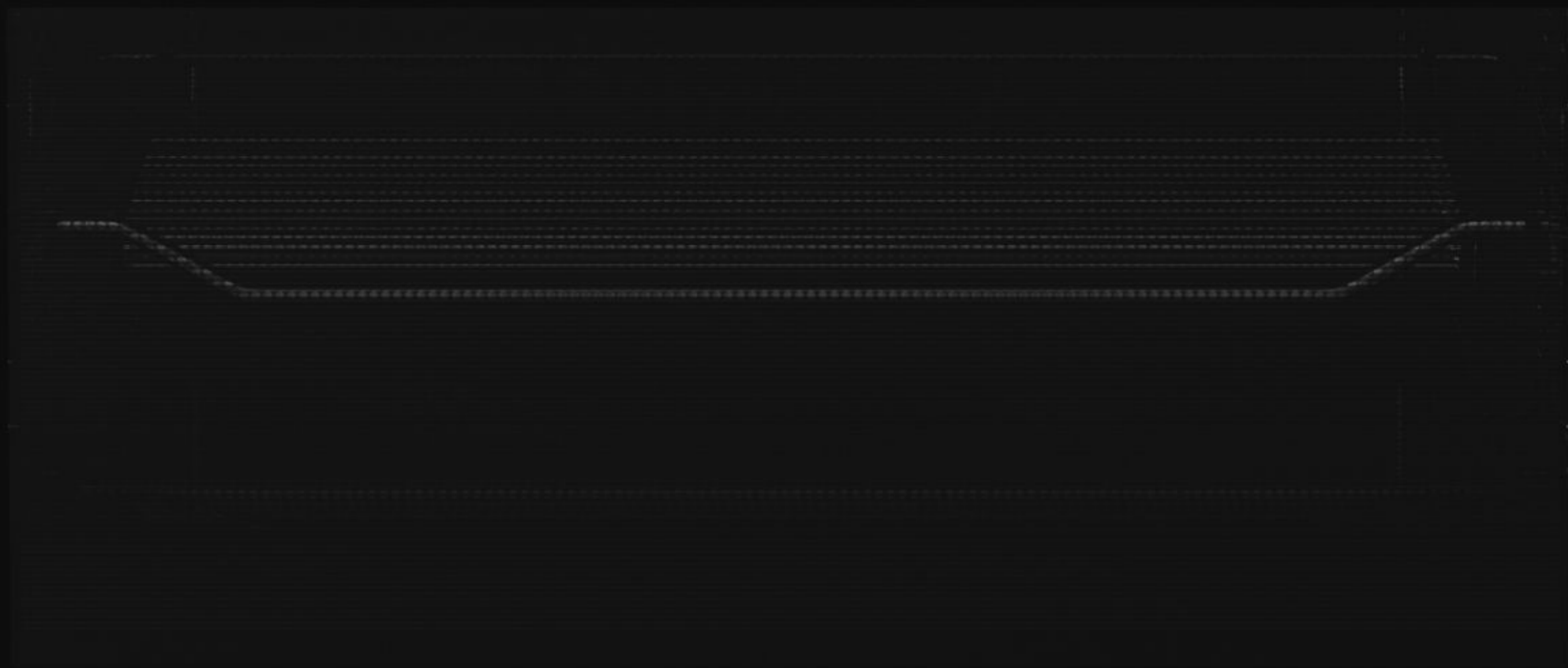


12:00



奧力TNA